

The European Society of International Law offers the option of paying a reduced membership fee to members working or studying in the following countries (defined by the World Bank as low, lower-middle and upper-middle income countries).

Please check that the country where you work / study is included in the list before paying a reduced fee.

**Important note:** Membership fees represent the Society's main source of income. We kindly ask all members who can afford it to pay the standard fee.

Afghanistan	AFG
Albania	ALB
Algeria	DZA
American Samoa	ASM
Angola	AGO
Argentina	ARG
Armenia	ARM
Azerbaijan	AZE
Bangladesh	BGD
Belarus	BLR
Belize	BLZ
Benin	BEN
Bhutan	BTN
Bolivia	BOL
Bosnia and Herzegovina	BIH
Botswana	BWA
Brazil	BRA
Bulgaria	BGR
Burkina Faso	BFA
Burundi	BDI
Cabo Verde	CPV
Cambodia	KHM
Cameroon	CMR
Central African Republic	CAF
Chad	TCD
China	CHN
Colombia	COL
Comoros	COM
Congo, Dem. Rep.	COD
Congo, Rep.	COG
Costa Rica	CRI
Côte d'Ivoire	CIV
Cuba	CUB
Djibouti	DJI
Dominica	DMA
Dominican Republic	DOM
Ecuador	ECU
Egypt, Arab Rep.	EGY

El Salvador	SLV
Equatorial Guinea	GNQ
Eritrea	ERI
Eswatini	SWZ
Ethiopia	ETH
Fiji	FJI
Gabon	GAB
Gambia, The	GMB
Georgia	GEO
Ghana	GHA
Grenada	GRD
Guatemala	GTM
Guinea	GIN
Guinea-Bissau	GNB
Guyana	GUY
Haiti	HTI
Honduras	HND
India	IND
Indonesia	IDN
Iran, Islamic Rep.	IRN
Iraq	IRQ
Jamaica	JAM
Jordan	JOR
Kazakhstan	KAZ
Kenya	KEN
Kiribati	KIR
Korea, Dem. People's Rep.	PRK
Kosovo	XKX
Kyrgyz Republic	KGZ
Lao PDR	LAO
Lebanon	LBN
Lesotho	LSO
Liberia	LBR
Libya	LBY
Madagascar	MDG
Malawi	MWI
Malaysia	MYS

Maldives	MDV
Mali	MLI
Marshall Islands	MHL
Mauritania	MRT
Mexico	MEX
Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	FSM
Moldova	MDA
Mongolia	MNG
Montenegro	MNE
Morocco	MAR
Mozambique	MOZ
Myanmar	MMR
Namibia	NAM
Nepal	NPL
Nicaragua	NIC
Niger	NER
Nigeria	NGA
North Macedonia	MKD
Palau	PLW
Pakistan	PAK
Papua New Guinea	PNG
Paraguay	PRY
Peru	PER
Philippines	PHL
Russian Federation	RUS
Rwanda	RWA
Samoa	WSM
São Tomé and Príncipe	STP
Senegal	SEN
Serbia	SRB
Sierra Leone	SLE
Solomon Islands	SLB
Somalia	SOM

South Africa	ZAF
South Sudan	SSD
Sri Lanka	LKA
St. Lucia	LCA
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	VCT
Sudan	SDN
Suriname	SUR
Syrian Arab Republic	SYR
Tajikistan	TJK
Tanzania	TZA
Thailand	THA
Timor-Leste	TLS
Togo	TGO
Tonga	TON
Tunisia	TUN
Turkey	TUR
Turkmenistan	TKM
Tuvalu	TUV
Uganda	UGA
Ukraine	UKR
Uzbekistan	UZB
Vanuatu	VUT
Venezuela, RB	VEN
Vietnam	VNM
West Bank and Gaza	PSE
Yemen, Rep.	YEM
Zambia	ZMB
Zimbabwe	ZWE

For the current 2023 fiscal year, low-income economies are defined as those with a GNI per capita of \$1,085 or less in 2021; lower middle-income economies are those with a GNI per capita between \$1,086 and \$4,255; upper middle-income economies are those with a GNI per capita between \$4,256 and \$13,205; high-income economies are those with a GNI per capita of \$13,205 or more.

Updated – December 2022