



UPDATE VALID AS OF 1st NOVEMBER 2025

This list undergoes periodic review in accordance with data released by the World Bank.

The European Society of International Law offers the option of paying a reduced membership fee to members working or studying in the following countries (defined by the World Bank as low, lower-middle and upper-middle income countries).

Please check that the country where you work / study is included in the list before paying a reduced fee.

IMPORTANT NOTE: Membership fees represent the Society's main source of income. We kindly ask all members who can afford it to pay the standard fee.

LOW-INCOME ECONOMIES (\$1,135 OR LESS)

Afghanistan	Korea, Dem. People's Rep	Somalia
Burkina Faso	Liberia	South Sudan
Burundi	Madagascar	Sudan
Central African Republic	Malawi	Syrian Arab Republic
Chad	Mali	Togo
Congo, Dem. Rep	Mozambique	Uganda
Eritrea	Niger	Yemen, Rep.
Gambia, The	Rwanda	
Guinea-Bissau	Sierra Leone	

LOWER-MIDDLE INCOME ECONOMIES (\$1,136 TO \$4,495)

Angola	India	Papua New Guinea
Bangladesh	Jordan	Philippines
Benin	Kenya	São Tomé and Príncipe
Bhutan	Kiribati	Senegal
Bolivia	Kyrgyz Republic	Solomon Islands
Cambodia	Lao PDR	Sri Lanka
Cameroon	Lebanon	Tajikistan
Comoros	Lesotho	Tanzania
Congo, Rep.	Mauritania	Timor-Leste
Côte d'Ivoire	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	Tunisia
Djibouti	Morocco	Uzbekistan
Egypt, Arab Rep.	Myanmar	Vanuatu
Eswatini	Namibia	Viet Nam
Ghana	Nepal	West Bank and Gaza

Guinea

Haiti

Honduras

Nicaragua

Nigeria

Pakistan

Zambia

Zimbabwe

UPPER-MIDDLE-INCOME ECONOMIES (\$4,496 TO \$13,935)

Albania	Equatorial Guinea	Moldova
Algeria	Fiji	Mongolia
Argentina	Gabon	Montenegro
Armenia	Georgia	North Macedonia
Azerbaijan	Grenada	Paraguay
Belarus	Guatemala	Peru
Belize	Indonesia	Samoa
Bosnia and Herzegovina	Iran, Islamic Rep.	Serbia
Botswana	Iraq	South Africa
Brazil	Jamaica	St. Lucia

Cabo Verde

Kazakhstan

St. Vincent and the Grenadines

China

Kosovo

Suriname

Colombia

Libya

Thailand

Cuba

Malaysia

Tonga

Dominica

Maldives

Türkiye

Dominican Republic

Marshall Islands

Turkmenistan

Ecuador

Mauritius

Tuvalu

El Salvador

Mexico

Ukraine